

Functions of Industrial Switches and Gateways



Overview

Industrial gateways operate in harsh environments, withstanding extreme temperatures and vibrations while maintaining consistent performance.

Key Takeaways

Industrial switches and gateways are critical for connecting, managing, and securing data flow between devices in harsh industrial environments, enabling protocol translation, edge processing, and reliable network communication.

Industrial Switches

Industrial switches act as the "nerve center" of industrial networks, connecting devices such as PLCs, sensors, and actuators to ensure smooth data flow. Key functions include: Data forwarding: Layer 2 switches forward data frames based on MAC addresses, enabling real-time communication within a local area network (LAN) with low latency. Network segmentation: They can separate traffic into VLANs to improve performance and security.

Environmental resilience: Designed to withstand extreme temperatures, dust, moisture, vibration, and electromagnetic interference, ensuring continuous operation in harsh industrial settings. Scalability and reliability: Industrial switches often support redundant power inputs and failover mechanisms to maintain network stability. Applications include factory automation, automotive manufacturing, and energy distribution, where real-time control and low-latency communication are essential.

Industrial Gateways

Industrial gateways serve as bridges between different networks and protocols, connecting field-level devices to higher-level systems like SCADA, MES, or cloud platforms. Their main functions are: Protocol translation: Gateways convert data between industrial protocols (e.g., Modbus RTU/TCP, Profibus, Ethernet/IP, CANbus) and modern IP-based formats like MQTT or OPC UA, enabling interoperability between legacy and modern systems. Data aggregation and edge processing: They collect, filter, and process data locally, reducing latency and cloud load, and can execute AI algorithms or analytics at the edge.

Connectivity: Gateways provide managed interconnection between networks, allowing or restricting data flow based on preconfigured rules. Security: Acting as a single entry point, gateways enhance network security by controlling access, encrypting data, and monitoring traffic. Rugged design: Built for industrial conditions, they support wide temperature ranges, IP-rated enclosures, vibration resistance, and certifications for hazardous locations.

Gateways are essential in industries like mining, oil and gas, and transportation, where devices with different protocols must communicate reliably under extreme conditions.

Summary

In industrial networks, switches ensure reliable, low-latency connectivity within networks, while gateways enable communication across heterogeneous networks and protocols, provide edge computing, and enhance security. Together, they form the backbone of modern industrial automation and IIoT systems, ensuring operational efficiency, safety, and data-driven decision-making.

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An industrial network gateway is used to interface between networks that support different protocols. In both the IT and OT worlds, gateways make communication possible between the many

Network switch

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Industrial Switches for Modern Manufacturing and Automation

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Industrial Gateway Selection Guide

Understanding the Basics: Types and Functions of Industrial Gateways Unlike consumer-grade routers, industrial gateways are engineered for harsh environments and complex industrial communication

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