

Function of Optical Couplers in Electronic Components



Overview

Optical Coupler Optical coupler is a semiconductor device, which is designed to transfer electrical signals by using light waves in order to provide coupli.

Key Takeaways

Optical couplers, or optocouplers, transfer electrical signals between isolated circuits using light, providing electrical isolation and protecting sensitive components from voltage spikes and noise.

Core Function

An optocoupler is an electronic component that allows signals to pass between two circuits while keeping them electrically isolated. This isolation prevents high voltages or electrical noise from damaging sensitive components in low-voltage circuits, such as microcontrollers or sensors, and eliminates ground loops in complex systems. Unlike transformers or capacitors, optocouplers can transmit both AC and DC signals across the isolation barrier.

Internal Structure

Optocouplers typically consist of two main parts: Light-Emitting Diode (LED): Converts the input electrical signal into light, usually infrared. When current flows through the LED, it emits light proportional to the input signal. Photodetector: Detects the emitted light and converts it back into an electrical signal.

Common photodetectors include phototransistors, photodiodes, photodarlingtons, MOSFETs, SCRs, or TRIACs.

When the LE

D is on, the photodetector conducts, allowing current flow; when the LED is off, the photodetector blocks current, acting like a switch.

The LE

D and photodetector are enclosed in a light-tight package with an insulating material that provides electrical isolation, often rated for 2.5kV to 5kV or more.

Applications

Optocouplers are widely used in electronics for:

- Signal isolation: Protecting low-voltage circuits from high-voltage spikes in power supplies or AC mains.
- Noise reduction: Preventing electrical noise from propagating between circuit stages.
- Logic level interfacing: Connecting circuits with different voltage levels without direct electrical contact.

Replacing relays or transformers: Providing compact, solid-state alternatives for switching and isolation in digital and analog circuits.

Sensor and microcontroller circuits: Ensuring accurate readings by isolating noisy processing circuits from sensitive sensors.

Types of Optocouplers

Optocouplers can be classified based on input and output types:

- Input: Unidirectional (DC) or bidirectional (AC) LEDs.
- Output: Phototransistor, photodiode, photodarlington, MOSFET, SCR, or TRIAC, chosen based on speed, current handling, and application requirements.

Summary

In essence, optocouplers act as optical bridges that safely transmit signals between electrically isolated circuits, protecting components, reducing noise, and enabling reliable interfacing between different voltage domains in electronic systems.

Article Content

Optical Coupler

Optical coupler is a semiconductor device, which is designed to transfer electrical signals by using light waves in order to provide coupling with electrical isolation between circuits or systems.

Everything You Need to Know About Optocouplers in

An optocoupler, also known as an opto-isolator, is an electronic component that transfers electrical signals between two isolated circuits using

Optocoupler Tutorial

PDF file

ANO007 | Understanding Phototransistor Optocouplers

An optocoupler, also known as photocoupler or opto-isolator, is a device which can transfer an electrical signal across two galvanically-isolated circuits by way of optical coupling.

Optocoupler Tutorial for Beginners

An optocoupler (or opto-isolator) is a component that transfer signals between circuits using light. In this guide, you'll learn how they work and how you can use one in your own projects.

A Review of Optical Coupler Theory, Techniques, and Applications

Optical couplers with different power splitting ratios are essential building blocks in photonic integrated circuits. We theoretically and experimentally demonstrate a broadband and

What Is Optocoupler | Opto-coupler Working And Application

Opto-coupler is also called photocoupler, optoisolator or optical isolator. An optocoupler is mainly used to prevent an electrical collision by isolating the circuit. This is also used to eliminate unwanted noises.

What Is a Coupler in Electronics and How Does It Work?

In one real-world design for a power line coupling system, an optocoupler controls the voltage input to a DC-DC converter, and when the voltage gets too high, the optocoupler shorts the

Optocoupler: Its Types and Various Application in

Optocoupler also called Opto-isolator, photo coupler or optical isolator. Often in circuits, especially low voltage or highly noise sensitive circuits,

Optocouplers 101: A Comprehensive Guide for PCB Designers

Simply put, optocouplers (or opto-isolators) are electronic components that transfer electrical signals between two isolated circuits using light, ensuring safety and noise reduction.

Optocoupler Basics: Definition, Types, and Features

Optical couplers are designed to be either wavelength-selective or wavelength-independent. They typically operate over a broad range of wavelengths, referred to as the bandwidth. In wavelength

Optocouplers 101: A Comprehensive Guide for PCB

If you're a PCB designer or electrical engineer looking to understand optocouplers, you're in the right place. This guide answers the key question:

What is an Optocoupler, Optoisolator, Photocoupler

Photocouplers, Opto-couplers & Opto-isolators Explained Understand exactly what photocouplers, optocouplers & optoisolators are and how they are used in electronic circuit designs to provide

What are Optocouplers? Definition, construction and working of ...

Optocouplers or optoelectronic couplers are electronic component that basically acts as an interface between the two separate circuits that operates at different voltage levels.

Optical Couplers | Efficient, Versatile & Reliable

Understanding Optical Couplers: The Path to Efficiency and Versatility Optical couplers, essential components in the realm of fiber optics and telecommunications, stand at the forefront of

Optocoupler: Its Types and Various Application in

Opto-coupler is an electronic component that transfers electrical signals between two isolated circuits. Optocoupler also called Opto-isolator,

Optical Couplers (Basics, Types & Working) Explained in Optical ...

Chapter-10 Optical Components: • Optical Components Optical Couplers, Parameters of optical couplers (Optical splitting, Excess loss, Insertion loss & cross talk), Optical Isolator, Optical ...

Fiber Optical Coupler: Design, Working, and Its Types

An optical coupler is one of the most commonly used devices in the telecommunication and electronic industry. Since its introduction, it has become

Optocouplers Selection Guide: Types, Features, Applications

Optocouplers are electronic components which use light waves to provide electrical isolation while transferring an electrical signal. They are sometimes known as opto-isolators, photocouplers, or

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