

Connection between optical splitter and ONU



Overview

The structure of primary light splitting is an OLT-optical splitter-ONU, and the optical splitters from OLT to ONU are all connected in parallel.

Key Takeaways

An optical splitter in a PON network distributes downstream optical signals from the OLT to multiple ONUs and aggregates upstream signals back to the OLT. Role of the Optical SplitterIn a Passive Optical Network (PON), the optical splitter is a passive device that divides a single optical signal from the Optical Line Terminal (OLT) into multiple signals for delivery to several Optical Network Units (ONUs) or Optical Network Terminals (ONTs) at the user premises, and vice versa for upstream traffic. This allows a point-to-multipoint topology, enabling efficient sharing of a single fiber among multiple subscribers without requiring powered equipment in the distribution network.

Connection to ONU

The typical connection sequence is: OLT → Optical Splitter → ONU/ONT. The splitter is positioned in the Optical Distribution Network (ODN), which includes feeder fibers, distribution fibers, and access fibers that connect the central office to end users.

The ON

U receives the optical signal from the splitter, converts it into electrical signals, and forwards it to the subscriber's equipment. Upstream data from the ONU is aggregated by the splitter and sent back to the OLT.

Splitting Ratios and Placement

Optical splitters come in various splitting ratios, such as 1: 2, 1: 4, up to 1: 32, depending on the number of ONUs served and network design requirements. They can be centrally located near the OLT or cascaded in the field to reach multiple users. Splitters are compact and can be installed in cabinets, corridor boxes, or rack-mounted enclosures.

Data Transmission Considerations

Downstream: Data is broadcast from the OLT to all ONUs through the splitter.

Each ON

U extracts the data intended for it based on identifiers like GEM port IDs in GPON.

Upstream: ONUs transmit data in bursts using TDMA (Time Division Multiple Access) to avoid collisions, and the splitter aggregates these signals back to the OLT.

Reliability: Dual-channel or redundant splitters can enhance network reliability, ensuring continuous service even if one path fails.

Summary

The optical splitter is a key passive component in a PON, enabling multiple ONUs to share a single fiber efficiently. It ensures proper distribution of downstream signals and aggregation of upstream traffic, supporting scalable, cost-effective, and reliable fiber-to-the-home or fiber-to-the-building deployments.

Article Content

What are OLT, ONU, ONT and ODN in PON?

The structure of primary light splitting is an OLT-optical splitter-ONU, and the optical splitters from OLT to ONU are all connected in parallel. When using primary splitting, the splitter is

The Comprehensive Guide to PON Architecture: Mastering OLT,

Between the central OLT and the distributed ONUs, the network relies solely on passive optical splitters and fiber optic cables. This passivity translates directly into three compelling strategic

Decoding OLT, ONU, ONT, and ODN in PON Network

The OLT device is connected to the management switch and ONU, with a splitter positioned between the OLT and ONU. The entire PON infrastructure can deliver multiple services

Full Guide of PON: OLT, ONT, ONU, ODN and other basic components

The ODN provides the physical connection between the ONU and OLT over a distance of 20 km or more. This network includes optical cables, optical fiber connectors, passive optical

Guide to Easily Onboarding & Configuring ONU: Case of FS OLT/ONU

Discover the step-by-step process of connecting and configuring FS OLT3610-08GP4S and TA1910-4GVC-W ONU. Learn management protocols, installation tips, and common

A diagram explains how OLT and ONU work together in FTTH networks

OLT and ONU work together in an FTTH network, like a central point (OLT) connected to many terminals (ONUs) via a common optical path (ODN), achieving efficient data transmission.

Decoding OLT, ONU, ONT, and ODN in PON Network

The network uses optical splitters and passive components to distribute the signal. As a result, it is cost-efficient, scalable, and requires very little maintenance. Diagram showing the flow

Understanding OLT, ONU, ONT and ODN in PON

In contrast to AON, multiple customers are connected to a single transceiver by means of a branching tree of fibers and passive splitter/combiner units, operating entirely in the optical domain

OLT and ONU Installation Practices: How to Deploy FTTH Network

Whether you're an Internet Service Provider (ISP) planning your first FTTH network or expanding an existing one, the deployment of Optical Line Terminals (OLT) and Optical Network

The FOA Reference For Fiber Optics

Measuring Reflectance or Return Loss Reflectance Reflectance (which has also been called "back reflection" or optical return loss) of a connection is the amount

What Is an Optical Distribution Network (ODN)? – The Ultimate Guide

□□ What Is an Optical Distribution Network (ODN)? An Optical Distribution Network is a passive optical transmission system composed of optical fibers, splitters, distribution frames, and

HOW TO PATCH FIBER PATCH CORDS

3 :Fiber jumper type and length control 1) Choose the fiber patch cable per the splitter type and adapter type such as SC-FC, LC-SC, ST-FC ect 2) The fiber patch cable length from fiber splitter to user

Basic understanding on Tap ratio for Splitter/Coupler

Optical power division in fiber splitters relies on controlled coupling of light between optical waveguides. When two or more optical fibers or waveguides are brought into close proximity,

Understanding FTTH: Key Components

Within an Access Node, several key components play crucial roles: The Optical Line Terminal (OLT) initiates the fiber optic signal. The Optical Distribution Frame (ODF) organizes and manages the fiber

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Unlike legacy setups (FTTB/FTTH + copper LAN), FTTR runs a dedicated fiber strand from an Optical Line Terminal (OLT) through a passive splitter, down to a per-floor Optical Network Unit (ONU ...

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